

.....

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Предисловие	3
Unit 1. HOUSES AND HOMES	5
Unit 2. EDUCATION	23
Unit 3. SELF-EDUCATION	38
Unit 4. YOUTH AND SOCIETY	55
Unit 5. ART	68
Unit 6. SCIENCE	76
Unit 7. GREAT PEOPLE	97
Unit 8. NEWS	130
Unit 9. NEWS FROM BELARUS	164
Keys	178

ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

Данное пособие предназначено для учащихся 10 классов средних общеобразовательных школ. Его цель — помочь в совершенствовании навыков употребления грамматического материала.

Представленный материал может служить дополнением к учебнику 10 класса и использоваться для самостоятельной работы.

Каждый урок содержит тренировочные упражнения с указанием образца их выполнения, что позволит учащимся закрепить полученные знания.

Приступая к выполнению упражнения, следует внимательно прочитать задание и пример его выполнения. Желательно не только выполнить упражнение письменно, но и проговорить его вслух.

Успехов в изучении английского языка!

UNIT 1. HOUSES AND HOMES

Lesson 1

.....

1. Прочитай.

advantage (преимущество) — **disadvantage** (недостаток) — advantages, a lot of advantages, **advantageous** (выгодный). There are a lot of advantages of living in a modern house. People usually have some disadvantages when they repair their houses. Is it advantage or disadvantage to have big windows in the house? You should take advantage of modern technologies. Don't get upset, better turn the situation to your advantage.

detached house (отдельно стоящий дом) — **semi-detached house** (дом с одной общей стеной с соседним домом), a detached house, a semi-detached house. A detached house is an expensive house that stands separately from others. My friend lives in a semi-detached house which has one common wall with the neighbours. They have separate entrances in the semi-detached house but one common wall.

terraced house (дом, у которого общие стены с соседними домами) — We moved to a terraced house last year. We have two common walls with the neighbours but one separate entrance. A terraced house is not very high.

a block of flats (многоквартирный жилой дом) — a multi-story block of flats. A building that has a lot of entrances and floors is called a block of flats. We have a flat in a modern block of flats. Does he live in a block of flats or in a detached house?

privacy (уединение, конфиденциальность) — We both value our privacy, our secrets. Everybody has the right of privacy. I need my privacy. I respect your right to privacy.

private (частный) — a private house, a private territory. This is a private house.

owner (владелец) — the owner of the house, the owner of a hotel. The owner of the house takes care of all the repairs and renovations. The owner of the shop will return soon. Are you the owner of this detached house?

space (пространство) — a lot of space, **spacious** (просторный). Mike doesn't have a lot of space in his room for doing physical exercises. There wasn't enough space for a refrigerator in his kitchen. Is there space for another person? How much space does the wardrobe occupy? You need to save space for more useful things on the shelf.

upkeep (содержание, ремонт, уход) — upkeep of buildings, routine upkeep, annual upkeep, upkeep expenses. The house requires very little upkeep. They sold their detached house because they could no longer afford its upkeep.

responsible (ответственный) — responsible — **irresponsible** (безответственный), a responsible man, responsible government, to hold somebody responsible, be responsible for somebody, be responsible for doing something. Who is responsible for the upkeep of these buildings? She is a very responsible student. He behaved in a very responsible way. My boss held me personally responsible whenever anything went wrong with the work.

practical (практичный) — practical — **impractical** (непрактичный), practical design, practical style. I don't think this idea is practical. Jim is a practical man.

2. Найди правильное окончание предложения.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. A detached house is | a) a small house in the country or in a village. |
| 2. A villa is | b) a house with only one storey (no upstairs). |
| 3. A bungalow is | c) a large building that has many apartments. |
| 4. A terraced house is | d) not joined to any other house. |
| 5. A cottage is | e) a large house with big gardens. |
| 6. A block of flats is | f) joined to another house. |
| 7. A semi-detached house is | g) joined to several houses to form a row. |

3. Заполни таблицу словами из рамки.

private, traditional, modern, comfortable, cheap, village, small, flat, apartment, cold, economical, centrally located, detached, noisy, residential area, average, family-sized, spacious, expensive, close to the shops, well-maintained, in the suburbs, terraced house, multi-storey building, large, cottage, on the outskirts, villa, in the country

Style	
Size	
Location	
Cost	
General description	

4. Замени выделенные прилагательные противоположными по значению.

- They live in a very **quiet** residential area. *noisy*
- We saw a lot of **ancient** buildings in Rome. _____

3. The flat is rather **comfortable**. _____
4. This detached house is very **expensive**. _____
5. I think that bungalows are **impractical**. _____
6. Tom is a very **irresponsible** person. _____
7. There is a very **spacious** living room in Ann's house. _____

5. Заполни таблицу словами и фразами из рамки.

far from the city centre, modern, comfortable, dark, impractical, spacious, cosy, cold in winter, renovated, impressive, well-maintained, quiet, close to the shops, expensive, old

Advantages	Disadvantages

6. Исправь ошибку.

1. You should take a good advantageous.

2. We need a more space living room.

3. The house don't belong to the owner.

4. Any house needs upkeep.

5. If you move to this flat, you will have to make repairation.

6. I can't get any private in my flat.

7. A friend of mine share the room with his brother.

8. Jane is responsibility for cleaning the kitchen after dinner.

Lesson 2

.....

7. Прочитай.

brick (кирпич) — a brick — bricks, to build a house brick by brick, a red brick building. Our house is built of bricks.

roof (крыша) — a roof — roofs — This house has a thatched roof. The roof of your house needs repairs. Tom cleared the roof of snow.

tiles (плитка, черепица) — red tiles, tiled roof, tiled floor. Red tiles of his new roof looked better than dark roofs of other buildings in the street.

stair (ступенька) — **stairs** (лестница), wooden stairs, steep stairs. The old woman climbed the stairs with difficulty. Watch your step, the stairs are steep.

basement (подвал) — Jane found a lot of old things in the basement of Granny's house. Where is the ladder? — It's down there in the basement.

attic (чердак, мансарда) — small attic, empty attic, attic door, attic window. We climbed the stairs up to the attic. Were you in the attic last night?

central heating (центральное отопление) — In this hotel, I hope, they have cold and hot running water and central heating.

water tap (водопроводный кран) — turn on / off the water tap. I usually take water from a water tap. There were hot and cold water taps in the kitchen.

sink (раковина) — Tom walked over to the sink and turned on the water tap. The sink is full of dirty dishes.

wash-basin (умывальник) — There was a wash-basin next to the washing machine in the bathroom.

laundry basket (корзина для грязного белья) — Our laundry basket is getting full. Your dirty shirts are in the laundry basket.

shower (душ) — take a shower. I want to take a hot shower before I go back to work. This shower is broken.

fireplace (камин) — Here is a fireplace in the living room. They sometimes roasted potatoes in the fireplace. We'd rather sit by the fireplace.

lounge (гостиная) — Take the guests to the lounge. I'll bring you the coffee in the lounge.

insulation (изоляция) — a lot of insulation. Insulation gives you the sense of safety.

8. Вставь *is* или *are*.

1. There *is* an attic and a balcony in this house.
2. There _____ two arm-chairs, a fireplace, a sofa and a carpet in their lounge.
3. There _____ a white church and a lot of red brick buildings in the town.
4. There _____ some blocks of flats and a shop in this street.

5. There _____ a radiator in the bathroom, a wash-basin and two water taps.
6. There _____ three rooms upstairs and one big room downstairs.
7. There _____ a carpet in my room and two carpets in my parents' bedroom.
8. There _____ spacious rooms and a kitchen in this detached house.
9. There _____ different types of houses in Belarus.
10. There _____ more privacy in here than in any other place.

9. Задай вопрос *Is there?* или *Are there?*

1. *Is there* _____ any milk in the fridge?
2. _____ many rooms in your house?
3. _____ a lot of books in the bookcase?
4. _____ any mistakes in this exercise?
5. _____ a mower in the garden?
6. _____ anybody in the house?
7. _____ three bedrooms upstairs?
8. _____ a fireplace in the lounge?
9. _____ central heating in the house?
10. _____ enough space in your house?

10. Составь предложения.

1. in / front / your / traffic / a / lot / of / of is / There / house.
2. here / anywhere / there / a park / Is / around?
3. isn't / sugar / your / in / There / tea / much.
4. to / enough / Is / time / there / finish?
5. and / on / are / a / bananas / few / few / apples / the / a / table / There.
6. to / only / There / solve / one / this / problem / way / is.
7. volunteer / there / wants / here / who / Is / be / a / to / anyone?
8. bison / the / left / aren't / There / world / in / many.
9. available / issue / Is / a / lot / of / there / on / this / information?
10. in / there / any / Are / public / city / libraries / the?

11. Исправь ошибку.

1. Their is a boy skiing in the park.
-

2. There not any things in the laundry basket.
-

3. Is there many flats in this house?

4. There is any heating in this period house.

5. There is not shower in the bathroom.

6. There is an electric cooker in the kitchen, isn't it?

Lesson 3

.....

12. Прочитай.

modern (современный) — Their house is modern. My friends have just moved to a modern house. I wish I lived in a modern house.

period (относящийся к определенному историческому периоду, старинный) — It was a huge city even in those days with the wooden period houses. They seemed interested principally in this period house.

conveniences (удобства) — Sam introduced all modern conveniences in his house. This hotel is luxurious and filled with conveniences.

ceiling (потолок) — She saw a spider walking on the ceiling. Jim is such a tall man that he can touch the ceiling. What colour is the ceiling in your room?

water supply (водоснабжение) — He has central heating and water supply in his country house. In the last 70 years global demand for drinking water supplies has increased 8 times.

lack (недоставать) — This house lacks conveniences. They gave up the idea of climbing the mountain because they lacked basic equipment. He lacks self-confidence. Nothing is lacking.

cooling and heating systems (системы охлаждения и обогрева) — The engineer described a detailed example of a cooling and heating systems. Is the heating working well? Shall I turn up heating for you? They have excellent systems of central heating and cooling.

electric wiring (электропроводка) — The country house has electrical wiring. The electrician believes you may have damaged the electrical wiring.

13. Найди правильный перевод.

1. In the long run

a) совершенно новый

2. Stand the test of time

b) моя единственная ошибка в этом

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 3. Are not made to last | с) я полюбил этот старый дом |
| 4. Brand new | д) не выдержать испытание временем |
| 5. I have come to love this
old house | е) сделаны, чтобы длиться |
| 6. My only bug with it | ф) в долгосрочной перспективе |

14. Переведи.

1. No doubt some old houses look tempting as they are full of history.

2. I would prefer to live in a modern house with all the newest conveniences.

3. I wish I lived in a period house that stood the test of time but with modern conveniences. _____

4. As for conveniences to me it is extremely important.

5. It all depends on many circumstances: price, style, conveniences and so on.

6. My brother doesn't mind living in an old house as soon as it has all modern conveniences. _____

7. Personally I would rather choose to live in the city centre.

8. We can't afford to build a detached or even a semi-detached house.

15. Закончи предложения.

1. All modern conveniences are _____
2. There is no doubt that _____
3. The house is not brand new but _____
4. Some people use attic to keep _____
5. Modern houses have more advantages as _____
6. In my opinion modern houses lack _____
7. You can afford the upkeep of _____
8. In the long run the house _____

16. Исправь ошибку.

1. There is a basement upstairs under the roof.

2. Modern houses have stood the test of time.

3. Are there enough space in your lounge for a fireplace?

4. Houses that are built fast won't need repairs in the long run.

5. If you look above you, you'll see a floor.

6. Lack of insulation is a great advantage of an old house.

7. People prefer period houses for the lack of character.

8. Can you afford to build a period house with all conveniences?

Lesson 4

.....

The Present Continuous Tense

am / is / are + Ving

Мы используем **The Present Continuous**:

1. Для выражения действия, которое происходит в момент речи или приблизительно в момент речи:
Mike **is doing** his homework at the moment.
2. Для выражения запланированного действия на ближайшее будущее (особенно если место и время уже определены):
I **am seeing** my Granny on Sunday.
3. Для выражения меняющихся и развивающихся ситуаций:
More and more people today **are using** computers.
4. Для выражения раздражения со словом *always*:
You **are always forgetting** your umbrella.

Выражения, которые используются с **The Present Continuous**: *at the moment, now, at present, these days, nowadays, still, today, tonight, etc.*

17. Определи пункт правил.

1. You are always losing the keys from the front door. 4
2. Anna is thinking about buying a new house. _____
3. I am playing tennis with Mike on Saturday afternoon. _____
4. Sam is painting the walls of his room now. _____
5. More and more people today are buying new cars. _____
6. We are having dinner tonight at this restaurant. _____
7. What are you reading? _____
8. He is always interrupting us. _____

18. Подчеркни правильный вариант.

1. Many families today *find* / *are finding* that their homes are too small.
2. A lot of people **are choosing** / **are chosen** to renovate their homes instead of buying new ones.
3. We **upgrade** / **are upgrading** electrical connections as well as installing insulation at home at present.
4. Jane **is always running** / **always runs** around doing something.
5. Sally **still looks for** / **is still looking for** a new flat.
6. What **are you doing** / **do you do** tomorrow night?
7. My life **is getting** / **gets** pretty busy at the moment.
8. My neighbours **always make noise** / **are always making** noise in the evening.
9. They **are renovating** / **renovate** their flat.

19. Переведи.

1. Джим сейчас работает в саду возле дома.

2. Джон улетает в Мадрид завтра.

3. Становится все теплее и теплее.

4. Стив и Мэри все еще ищут новый дом.

5. В 7 часов они встречаются с агентом по недвижимости (estate agent).

6. Они обновляют старый дом в настоящее время.

7. Мои друзья планируют переезжать в новую квартиру.

8. Владелец дома ремонтирует чердак и крышу сейчас.

9. Он готовит дом к продаже.

20. Исправь ошибку.

1. She moves house next week. _____

2. The climate becomes warmer and warmer. _____

3. Are you still repair your house? _____

4. What do you doing this weekend? _____

5. The children are built a sandcastle. _____

6. Mary is busy now. She decorates her room. _____

7. I is going to the gym this afternoon. _____

8. Tina and I am always forgetting to lock the doors. _____

Lesson 5

.....

21. Прочитай.

move house (переехать в новый дом) — We have been thinking of moving house. Sam has just moved to a new house. It will be good to move house. My friends helped me to move house.

suitable (подходящий) — suitable material, suitable temperature. Nick is looking for a suitable house to move. This material is suitable for the roof.

look onto (выходить на (о доме)) — Two windows of the house looked onto the roofs opposite the theatre. Her bedroom looks out onto a little apple garden and a mountain in a mist. Can you go upstairs and look down onto the lawn?

estate agent (агент по недвижимости) — Mike is an estate agent who has been trying to find a new flat for Nick. A friendly estate agent showed me round. An estate agent gave me a list of houses for rent.

restore (реставрировать) — restore the house, restore health, restore confidence. Tom and his father restored the roof of their house. Can you restore the files damaged by viruses?

The Present Continuous Passive

am / is / are + being + V₃

to repair the house **is being repaired** — дом ремонтируют

the flats **are being repaired** — квартиры ремонтируют

Выражения, которые используются с **The Present Continuous Passive**:

now, at the moment, at present, these days, still, nowadays, today, tonight, etc.

22. Подчеркни Present Continuous Passive.

1. The exercises *are being written*.
2. They often write letters.
3. The tickets are being sold.
4. The cup is broken by Steve.
5. The new houses are being built in our city.
6. The question is answered well.
7. The roads are being repaired in the city centre.
8. Nina reads well.
9. A new house is built in our street.
10. The flower-beds are being watered.

23. Поставь глагол в скобках в Present Continuous Passive.

1. A new apartment *is now being shown* (now to show) to me.
2. Our tests _____ (to correct) by the teacher.
3. The room _____ (to sweep).
4. The old houses _____ (to repair) in this region.
5. A new hospital _____ (to build) in our street.
6. Your blue jumper _____ (to wash) at the moment.
7. The report _____ (to write) by Harry.
8. The article _____ (still to type) at the moment.
9. Breakfast _____ (now to serve) in the garden.
10. The fence _____ (to paint) at the moment.
11. The window in my bedroom _____ (now to replace).
12. Our kitchen _____ (to renovate) at present.

24. Переведи.

1. Этот жилой дом в настоящее время ремонтируется.

2. Стены сейчас красят.

3. Двор сейчас убирают.

4. Железнодорожный вокзал перестраивают сейчас.

5. На нашей крыше меняют черепицу в настоящее время.

6. Дорогу возле дома покрывают новым асфальтом.

7. В настоящий момент все готовится к празднованию Дня Победы.

8. Много денег тратится на восстановление памятников.

25. Исправь ошибку.

1. Dinner are being cooked at the moment.

2. A beautiful jumper is been knitted by my mother at present.

3. The house being cleaned now by my parents.

4. My motorcycle is being repair today.

5. New cupboards are be fitted in our kitchen.

6. All the suspects are being questioning by the police.

7. The lounge is being decoration with red and white balloons.

8. The question is being discussing at the moment.
